

THE DAILY PHOENIX.



Daily Paper \$8 a Year

"Let our Just Censure

Attend the True Event."

Tri-Weekly \$5 a Year.

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., SUNDAY MORNING, MAY 20, 1866.

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BY JULIAN A. SELBY.
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ADVERTISEMENTS.

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Special notices 10 cents a line.

NOTES.

S. P. Kinard, Newberry.
Samuel Drouthitt, Greenville C. H.
Wm. Moore, Abbeville C. H.
Julius Poppe, Anderson C. H.

Disfranchisement.

The Washington correspondent of the New York World writes, under date of the 17th:

It is the universal testimony of all unprejudiced observers—intelligent, and qualified by examination and experience to speak upon the subject—that the class of men in the whole South most quick to comprehend, and most anxious to perform, the duties of citizens of the United States, are the late soldiery of the Confederacy. Mr. Truman, the correspondent of the Times, is the last witness upon this point; and the opportunities he had of learning, and the capacity he has of judging, must be apparent to every one who reads his very interesting letters. This is the very class of men which the radicals propose to disfranchise, for a time at least. If the object of what is facetiously termed the Union party, *Lucas a non lucendo*, is the temporary preservation of political power, the action of the majority in Congress is very wise; if not, it is very foolish.

Whenever a party is originally composed, as was the Republican party, one-eighth fanatics, one-eighth scoundrels, and six-eighths ignorants, the fanatics or the scoundrels always dictate its policy, and make the fools say and unsay, turn somersaults, or eat the dirt of the ring at the crack of the whip.

Lincoln, who was the most cunning man in the Union, and who had just exactly that calibre of intellect which is consistent with cunning, appreciated at its exact value so precisely the average ignorance of his fellow-citizens, that he put forward the most monstrous propositions without any fear of their fallacies being detected.

In his first inaugural, he told the Union and the world that, if judges were to decide upon law, and if their decisions were to form rules of human action, then the people had put the power out of their own hands. If he had put his idea in fewer words, and said the proper judicial tribunal is the ballot-box, the absurdity would have been more palpable; but it could never have been too palpable or too gross for his party to swallow.

So, when he said if slavery is not wrong nothing is wrong, and that he had always thought so, he either said what he did not believe, or he showed that he was utterly incapable of distinguishing how it happens that such words as right and wrong occur in any language, or have any foundation in human nature and the conduct of human life.

The truth in relation to Mr. Lincoln is that he was a man of very strong natural parts, probably of a very kind, genial nature, but who was only half educated. He had learned to do everything but judge. His great power consisted in knowing about as much as men generally know, and in feeling as men generally feel. If the statesmen who conducted the colonial cause had been as shallow in their learning, and as little removed from the inevitable ignorance of the masses upon the great subject of government, Greeley would have been a loyal subject of Victoria, writing about George Washington as he writes about John Mitchell.

How thoroughly educated the great leaders of the Colonies were; how thoroughly familiar with Locke and Montesquieu, Machiavelli, and the great Greek and Latin recorders of the life of the Greek unions, and of the Roman republic, any one sees instantly who is at all familiar with the history of that glorious era. In fact, Lincoln, like Greeley, did not know the history even of his own country; for we would not do his memory the injustice to suppose that when practically he asserted that the Union made the Constitution, not the Constitution the Union, he uttered an untruth instead of a mistake.

The six-eighths of which we spoke, the ignorants, were just the class Mr. Lincoln represented, as Beecher and Garrison did the fanatical one-eighth; and those lawyers who, well-educated

and knowing the truth, used the honest impulses of the honest masses to get power and profit at any price, were the scoundrel one-eighth.

The masses of men in the free States never meant to be dishonest; never meant to take from a Southern man a cent. They were told by their leaders that a subject was within their jurisdiction which was not within their jurisdiction, and they decided as it was proper for them to decide, if the subject had been within their jurisdiction.

What those masses want now is the Union they fought for. The men they respect are the men they fought against. Take away the antagonism of party, and seven-tenths of the white citizens of the Union care no more about the rights of the blacks than Greeley cares for the horror which the spirit of Beau Brummel, in spiritual circle number seventy-seventh million, expresses to the spirit of an inquiring Bostonese at the white coat of philosopher Squirm. If Sumner and Stevens want the Democratic party restored to power, they are taking the most effectual means to secure that object. It is bound to come in very shortly; whether it will come in mild and beneficent, with charity and conciliation, as always before, or impatient to avenge and swift to strike, depends upon the present majority.

Much has recently been said with reference to the impoverished and starving condition of the "freedmen" of Washington. We fear that these accounts of their misery are not exaggerated, as the *National Intelligencer* states that these unhappy creatures have fallen so low that they have been willing to accept the hospitalities of Forney, and that the "Dead Duck" recently "entertained them at his mansion in Washington in his usual style of luxury." Nothing, we fear, but the direst extremity of famine could have driven the "freedmen" to such a deplorable step. For their sake, we hope to be able to publish an angry denial of this horrid rumor. The "Dead Duck" is, of course, too much delighted with the report that anybody, white or colored, will deign to dine with him, to deny it himself. —*Richmond Times*.

The murder of Mr. Lincoln has been dramatized and performed at Mulhausen. The piece is entitled, "Le Vie Mort d'Abraham Lincoln," and is divided into seven tableaux. In the fourth act, Mr. Jefferson Davis appears upon the scene, and gives it as his opinion that as long as Lincoln is permitted to live, the cause of the South is lost, and exclaims, "Who will get rid of this man for us?" "I," replies his future murderer.

Several of the Virginia springs have completed their arrangements to open the present season.

J. L. LUMSDEN,

Wholesale and retail dealer in the best imported BRANDIES, ALF. WINES, RUM, GIN, &c. In the bar attached will always be found the finest Liquors and Cigars, Champagne on Ice, Ale on Draught, &c., &c., and a polite waiter and bar-keeper. May 11 1mo

Shaving, Hair Cutting, &c.
THE undersigned respectfully informs his old customers and the citizens of Columbia generally, that he has just opened a BARBER SHOP in the brick building adjacent to the Shiver House, John Mills and other competent barbers are employed at his establishment. April 29 JOSEPH SCOTT.

Kay & Hewetson
WILL attend to business at their present office. We shall be prepared to receive orders in one week from now for further work. KAY & HEWETSON, April 17 Architects and Engineers.

Grain Cradles! Grain Cradles!
At the Sign of the Golden Pad-LOCK. JUST received, a large supply of Patent GRAIN CRADLES, and for sale low for cash by DIAL & POPE. April 18

H. E. NICHOLS,
GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT,
Corner of Assembly and Washington Sts., COLUMBIA, S. C.

REPRESENTS a number of the best—both Northern and Southern—companies, possessing an aggregate capital of over

\$23,000,000.
LIFE, FIRE, MARINE, INLAND AND ACCIDENTAL RISKS taken on equitable terms, and all losses promptly paid.

Policies made payable in Gold or Currency.

Old Newspapers for Sale,
By the hundred or thousand, at March 2 PHOENIX OFFICE.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

MARRIAGE AND CELIBACY; An Essay of Warning and Instruction for Young Men. Also, Diseases and Abuses which prostrate the vital powers, with sure means of relief. Sent free of charge in sealed letter envelopes. Address Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. April 19 3mo

COLGATE'S HONEY SOAP.

This celebrated Toilet Soap, in such universal demand, is made from the choicest materials, is mild and emollient in its nature, fragrant, scented, and extremely beneficial in its action upon the skin. For sale by all Druggists and Fancy Goods Dealers. March 28 1y

BACHELOR'S HAIR DYE.

The Original and Best in the World. The only true and perfect HAIR DYE. Harmless, Reliable and Instantaneous. Produces immediately a splendid Black or natural Brown, without injuring the hair or skin. Remedies the ill effects of bad dyes. Sold by all Druggists. The genuine is signed William A. Bachelor. Also, REGENERATING EXTRACT OF MILLEFLEURS, for Restoring and Beautifying the Hair. CHARLES BACHELOR, Oct 25 1y New York.

DENTISTRY.

I BEG respectfully to inform my friends and the public generally, that I have succeeded in making arrangements enabling me to offer inducements to those in want of Mechanical work (Vulcanite base) Gold, Silver or Platinum. Call and ascertain conditions. Office Taylor street, opposite the Park, one block from Main street. DR. GEO. SMITH, May 1 1mo

Soda Water.

WE have a fountain at our establishment, in Washington street, near Richardson, where first quality SODA WATER, with choice SYRUPS, (all manufactured on the premises,) will be dispensed.

Choice CIGARS, ORANGES, &c. SCHNEIDER & GEISMAR, April 21 1mo

Just Received a Supply of **WHITE GOODS,**

SUCH AS: MULIS, SWISS, JACONET CAMBRICS, Victoria, Nainsook and Dotted Swiss MUSLINS. ALSO,

DRESS GOODS, PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS, French and American Corsets, Linen and Tweeds for Gentlemen's wear, Magic Ruffles, Cambric Flutings, Tape Trimmings, Ladies' Collars and Cuffs. Irish Linens and Lawns. April 8 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Just Received, A VERY select stock of Ladies' Congress GAITERS and SLIPPERS. Also, Gent's Patent-Leather GAITERS, and Low-quartered SHOES. A good assortment of other styles, at April 15 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

New Goods!

WE have just received (per last steamer) a fine lot of SPRING and SUMMER PRINTS and other DRESS GOODS, to which we invite the attention of buyers. ALSO, A few pieces of CHOICE SUMMER CASSIMERES and French Black DRAP D'ETE. April 27 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

New Goods.

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD,

BEDELL'S ROW,

HAVE just received the FINEST ASSORTMENT of READY-MADE CLOTHING brought to this city since the war, comprising every shade of MELTON BUSINESS SUITS, ENGLISH TWEEDS, FINE SILK MIXTURES, FINE SILK LINED ROCK COATS, BLACK DOESKIN PANTS, ETC., ETC. Made in a style superior to the BEST CUSTOM TRADE GARMENTS.

CASSIMERES AND TWEEDS,

ALL WOOL, at prices to suit all. We have over ONE HUNDRED different pieces of CASSIMERES, which we will sell at unusually LOW RATES. We are prepared to CUT and SHIRK, to order, or MAKE UP, in the most fashionable style. These GOODS were bought when the market was at its lowest ebb, and will be sold low. Call and see. We also have

HATS
Of every description. DRIVING, DERBY, SARATOGA, RESORTE and other popular styles. Call if you wish to see some ultra styles of HATS at very low figures. We have determined to

SELL LOW

THIS SPRING—buying for cash enabling us to do so. Call and look through our STOCK and be convinced. R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD, April 4

Last Notice.

ALL persons who have not paid for their INTERNAL REVENUE LICENSE must do so immediately, or the penalties will be enforced against all defaulters forthwith. W. A. HARRIS, Collector. Office: Court House Square. May 13 10

JUST RECEIVED, PER EXPRESS,

WALNUT CRACKERS. Lemon, Egg and Butter BISCUITS. Fancy, Pie-Nic and Milk BISCUITS. Maryland Refined SUGAR. 10 Bbls. C. Sugar. Barrels Crushed Sugar. Powdered Sugar. SWEETZER CHEESE. 500 pounds GOLD DUST SMOKING TOBACCO. Lorriland T. Leaf Tobacco. IRISH POTATOES. LEMONS. No. 1 MACKEREL. PICKLED GHERKINS by the dozen. Sugar-Cured HAMs, Clear Sides BACON 10 Boxes Extra Cheese. 10 Bags RIO COFFEE. Adamantine and Sports CANDLES. May 12 J. C. SEEGER.

Blacksmith and Wheelwright Shop. McGUINNESS & HEARN, Assembly street, West of the State House.

are prepared to execute all business in their line with unusual care and skill. With many years' experience in their business, they can confidently assure the community that HORSE and MULE-SHOEING will be done in the best manner. In the repairing of Carriages, Buggies and Wagons, the best workmen have been engaged, and the work will be done in the most approved and workmanlike manner, on reasonable terms. McGUINNESS & HEARN. N. B. The senior partner has had several years' experience on Long Island, N. Y., among the best horses and horsemen, and the treatment of the various diseases of horses, which he will gratuitously give to his patrons and friends. May 8 1mo

Rooms to Let.

THREE very commodious ROOMS, with access to water and garden, in a cottage, on the corner of Senate and Marion streets, to let. Also, two ROOMS in out-houses on same premises, with the same privileges. Apply to J. SULZBACHER & CO., on Assembly street, between Plain and Washington streets, for further information. May 9

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that the copartnership lately subsisting between JOHN C. DIAL, and FRANCIS M. POPE, under the firm of DIAL & POPE, was this day dissolved by mutual consent. JOHN C. DIAL is authorized to settle all debts due to and by the late firm. JOHN C. DIAL, E. M. POPE. May 1, 1866.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber would respectfully inform the citizens of this city and vicinity that he will continue the general HARDWARE BUSINESS in his own name and on his own account, and hopes to merit and receive a full share of public patronage. JOHN C. DIAL. May 4

McKENZIE'S ICE CREAM GARDEN.

Is Open for the Season. April 26 1mo

ICE.

THE undersigned will keep on hand during the season a supply of ICE. Call at the old establishment, on Washington street, opposite Law Range.

April 26 JOHN D. BATEMAN.

Corn, Hay, &c.

THE undersigned has REMOVED to his old stand, Washington street, opposite Law Range, and has on hand a lot of the above articles, which will be sold at the lowest market rates.

100 Barrels FLOUR and tierces BACON, which will be sold low for cash. April 26 JOHN D. BATEMAN.

Just Received,

Hardy Solomon's,

A NEW supply of SEASIDES, SUN-DOWNS, FRENCH CORSETS and Spring and Morning Calicoes, which will be sold at the usual low prices. HARDY SOLOMON, Assembly street, near New Market. May 11

Internal Revenue Tax.

THIRD DISTRICT S. C., March 18, 1866. A Lesson of any kind since 30th of May, 1860, are required to pay their licenses forthwith. W. A. HARRIS, Collector for Richland District. Office: Court House square. March 18

Scythe Blades! Scythe Blades!

At the Sign of the Golden Pad-LOCK. 1 DOZ. superior SCYTHES, in store and for sale cheap by DIAL & POPE. April 25

Blacksmiths' Tools.

Charleston Advertisements.
NEW YORK AND CHARLESTON PEOPLE'S STEAMSHIP COMPANY.



Leaving each Port every Alternate Thursday.
STEAMSHIP EMILY B. SOUDER,
CAPT. R. W. LOCKWOOD.
STEAMSHIP MONEKA,
CAPT. C. P. MARSHMAN.

THESE STEAMSHIPS, offering every inducement to SHIPPERS and the TRAVELLING PUBLIC, having superior accommodations for Passengers, with tables supplied by every luxury the New York and Charleston markets can afford; and, for safety, speed and comfort, are unrivalled on the coast.

THE STEAMSHIP EMILY B. SOUDER,

CAPT. R. W. LOCKWOOD, WILL LEAVE NORTH ATLANTIC WHARF, on THURSDAY, May 24, 1866, at 6 o'clock.

Liberal advances made on consignments to New York.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Agents, WILLIS & CHISOLM, North Atlantic Wharf. May 18

COHEN, HANCKEL & CO.,

Factors and Commission Merchants, No. 46 East Bay, Charleston, S. C.

WILL sell COTTON, RICE, TOBACCO, Naval Stores and all descriptions of Produce or Merchandise. Will ship to Northern and Foreign Ports, &c. Will make liberal advances on consignments for sale or shipment. May 15

CHARLESTON HOTEL,
CHARLESTON, S. C.

THIS POPULAR and well known HOTEL has been NEWLY FURNISHED throughout by the present proprietor, who has been sixteen years connected with the establishment. H. WHITE, Proprietor. GEORGE G. MIXER, Superintendent. CHARLES A. MILLER, Cashier. March 27

The Undersigned HAVE THIS DAY FORMED A Copartnership.

UNDER THE NAME AND STYLE OF **LEE BROTHERS,**

As Agents for Furnishing Builders **Manufactured Supplies!!**

INCLUDING IRON FRONTS, Iron Columns, Pilasters, Cornices, &c. Iron Revolving Shutters, Iron Railings, Verandahs, &c. Carved Work in Woods, Plumbers' Material, Glass Plate, Hammered, Stained, &c. Roofing felt, Interior Decorations of every kind, &c.

Having made favorable arrangements with the largest manufacturers, they are prepared to furnish to this and the adjacent communities prompt supplies of the above articles at manufacturers' prices, with only the cost of transportation added. They are enabled to exhibit Drawings, showing every variety of design of Iron Fronts, &c., thus affording purchasers ample opportunity to make selections.

B. M. LEE will take charge of the Commercial business of the concern.

FRANCIS D. LEE, Architect, will take charge of the Architectural and Mechanical portions of the business, and will give all desired information as to appropriateness of designs, and full directions as to construction, free of extra charge.

Orders from this and adjoining cities promptly attended to.

Parties desiring Iron Fronts will send exact measurements of front of buildings and lots, and heights of several stories.

B. M. LEE, FRANCIS D. LEE.

Francis D. Lee, Architect, will continue in his own name the business of his profession.

Office of Lee Brothers and Francis D. Lee, for the present, Law Range, Charleston, S. C. May 2 1mo

PRATT & WILSON BROS.,

SOUTHERN IMPORTING AND MANUFACTURING DRUGGISTS,

NO. 238 KING ST., CHARLESTON, S. C.

OFFER FOR SALE AT NEW YORK WHOLESALE PRICES:

100 OZ. FLOWERS BENZINE, 1/2.

200 lbs. BLUE MASS, 1 lb. pots.

50 lbs. Extracts Clove, 1 lb. bottles.

1,000 lbs. Cream Tartar, 15 lb. cases.

200 lbs. Yeast Powders, 5 lb. cans.

50 lbs. Talcum Powder, 6 lb. cans.

200 lbs. Talcum and Glycerine, 20 lb. cans.

FULL ASSORTMENT OF DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c., ON HAND.

March 2

J. SULZBACHER & CO.,

ASSEMBLY STREET,

BETWEEN PLAIN AND WASHINGTON,

HAVING RECEIVED THEIR

Spring

AND

Summer

STOCK!!

ARE SELLING THEM AT

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!

CALICOES 12 1-2 CENTS!

AND

Other Goods in Proportion.

DRY GOODS,

MANTILLAS,

BASQUES,

TRIMMINGS,

SHOES,

HATS,

CLOTHING,

GROCERIES,

&c., &c. &c.

J. SULZBACHER

M. FOOT.

JUST RECEIVED,

2 DOZ. ALARM CLOCKS.

And a large assortment of Blue, Green, Concave and Convex SPECTACLES.

Fine assortment of CLOCKS, WATCHES, SPECTACLES, SILVER THIMBLES, &c.

Watches, Clocks and Jew by R.E. PAIRED. Plain Gold WEDDING RINGS

made to order.

ISAAC SULZBACHER,

Wachmaker.

April 8